

JRW HOGG & THORBURN



Chartered Accountants

TAX RATES 2025/26

growing business together...

BIGGAR EDINBURGH GALASHIELS HAWICK LANGHOLM PEBBLES

Income Tax

| Allowances | 2025/26 | 2024/25 |
|-----------------------------|---------|---------|
| Personal Allowance (PA)* | £12,570 | £12,570 |
| Marriage Allowance† | 1,260 | 1,260 |
| Blind Person's Allowance | 3,130 | 3,070 |
| Rent-a-room relief** | 7,500 | 7,500 |
| Trading income allowance** | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Property income allowance** | 1,000 | 1,000 |

*PA is withdrawn at £1 for every £2 by which 'adjusted income' exceeds £100,000. There is no allowance given above £125,140.

†The part of the PA that is transferable to a spouse or civil partner who is not a higher or additional rate taxpayer.

**If gross income exceeds this, the limit may be deducted instead of actual expenses.

| Rate bands | 2025/26 | 2024/25 |
|------------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Basic Rate Band (BRB) | £37,700 | £37,700 |
| Higher Rate Band (HRB) | 37,701 – 125,140 | 37,701 – 125,140 |
| Additional rate | over 125,140 | over 125,140 |

| | | |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|
| Personal Savings Allowance (PSA) | | |
| – Basic rate taxpayer | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| – Higher rate taxpayer | 500 | 500 |
| Dividend Allowance (DA) | 500 | 500 |

BRB and additional rate threshold are increased by personal pension contributions (up to permitted limit) and Gift Aid donations.

Tax rates

| Rates differ for General/Savings/Dividend income | 2025/26 | | | 2024/25 | | |
|--|---------|----|-------|---------|----|-------|
| | G | S | D | G | S | D |
| Basic rate % | 20 | 20 | 8.75 | 20 | 20 | 8.75 |
| Higher rate % | 40 | 40 | 33.75 | 40 | 40 | 33.75 |
| Additional rate % | 45 | 45 | 39.35 | 45 | 45 | 39.35 |

General income (salary, pensions, business profits, rent) usually uses personal allowance, basic rate and higher rate bands before savings income (mainly interest). Scottish taxpayers are taxed at different rates on general income (see below).

Where savings income falls in the first £5,000 of the BRB, it is taxed at nil rather than 20%.

The PSA taxes savings income at nil, where it would otherwise be taxable at 20% or 40%.

Dividends are normally taxed as the 'top slice' of income. The DA taxes the first £500 of dividend income at nil, rather than the rate that would otherwise apply.

| Income tax - Scotland | 2025/26 | | 2024/25 | |
|-----------------------|---------|------------------|------------------|---------|
| Starter rate | 19% | £2,827 | | £2,306 |
| Basic rate | 20% | 2,828 – 14,921 | 2,307 – 13,991 | |
| Intermediate rate | 21% | 14,922 – 31,092 | 13,992 – 31,092 | |
| Higher rate | 42% | 31,093 – 62,430 | 31,093 – 62,430 | |
| Advanced rate | 45% | 62,431 – 125,140 | 62,431 – 125,140 | |
| Top rate | 48% | over 125,140 | | 125,140 |

Savings and dividend income are taxed at normal UK rates.

High Income Child Benefit Charge (HICBC)

1% of child benefit for each £200 of adjusted net income between £60,000 and £80,000.

New UK residents

From 2025/26, those who are in their first 4 years of UK residence, having been non-resident for the previous 10 years, can claim to have most types of foreign income exempt from UK tax for the year. A similar claim is available for foreign capital gains.

In prior years, 'remittance basis' was available for UK residents who were neither UK-domiciled nor deemed domiciled. If claimed, foreign income or gains were only taxable in the UK if remitted here. Remittance basis users with unremitted income or gains can use the Temporary Repatriation Facility in 2025/26 to 2027/28. This allows them to be taxed at a favourable rate (12% or 15%) on designated income or gains; otherwise, their unremitted income and gains become taxable at normal rates when remitted to the UK.

Pensions

| Registered Pensions | 2025/26 | 2024/25 |
|------------------------|---------|---------|
| Annual Allowance (AA)* | £60,000 | £60,000 |

Annual relievable pension inputs are the higher of earnings (capped at AA) or £3,600.

*Usually tapered down, to a minimum of £10,000, when adjusted income exceeds £260,000.

The maximum tax-free pension lump sum is £268,275, unless a higher amount is "protected".

| State pension (per week) | 2025/26 | 2024/25 |
|--------------------------|---------|---------|
| Old state pension | £176.45 | £169.50 |
| New state pension | 230.25 | 221.20 |

Annual investment limits

| | 2025/26 | 2024/25 |
|--|-----------|-----------|
| Individual Savings Account (ISA) | | |
| – Overall limit | £20,000 | £20,000 |
| – Lifetime ISA | 4,000 | 4,000 |
| Junior ISA | 9,000 | 9,000 |
| EIS – 30% relief | 2,000,000 | 2,000,000 |
| Seed EIS (SEIS) – 50% relief | 200,000 | 200,000 |
| Venture Capital Trust (VCT) – 30% relief | 200,000 | 200,000 |

National Insurance Contributions (NICs)

| Class 1 (Employees) | Employee | Employer |
|-------------------------------------|----------|----------|
| Main NICs rate | 8% | 15% |
| No NICs on first | £242pw | £96pw |
| Main rate charged up to* | £967pw | no limit |
| 2% rate on earnings above | £967pw | N/A |
| Employment allowance per business** | N/A | £10,500 |

*Nil rate of employer NICs on earnings up to £967pw for employees aged under 21, apprentices aged under 25 and ex-armed forces personnel in their first twelve months of civilian employment.

**Some businesses do not qualify, including certain sole director companies.

Employer contributions (at 15%) are also due on most taxable benefits (Class 1A) and on tax paid on an employee's behalf under a PAYE settlement agreement (Class 1B).

Class 2 (Self-employed)

Flat rate per week if profits below £6,845 (voluntary) £3.50

Class 3 (Voluntary)

Flat rate per week £17.75

Class 4 (Self-employed)

On profits between £12,570 and £50,270 6%

On profits over £50,270 2%

Employees with earnings above £125 per week and the self-employed with annual profits over £6,845 (or who pay voluntary Class 2 contributions) can access entitlement to contributory benefits.

Vehicle benefits

Cars: Taxable benefit: List price of car multiplied by chargeable percentage.

| CO ₂ g/km | Electric Range miles | 2025/26 | 2024/25 |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|---------|---------|
| | | % | % |
| 0 | N/A | 3 | 2 |
| 1-50 | >130 | 3 | 2 |
| 1-50 | 70 - 129 | 6 | 5 |
| 1-50 | 40 - 69 | 9 | 8 |
| 1-50 | 30 - 39 | 13 | 12 |
| 1-50 | <30 | 15 | 14 |
| 51-54 | N/A | 16 | 15 |

Then a further 1% for each 5g/km CO₂ emissions, up to a maximum of 37%.

Diesel cars that are not RDE2 standard suffer a 4% supplement on the above figures but are still capped at 37%.

Vans: Chargeable value of £4,020 (2024/25: £3,960) if private use is more than home-to-work. Zero-emission vans charged at £Nil (2024/25: £Nil).

Fuel benefit

Employer provides fuel for private motoring in an employer-owned:

Car: CO₂-based percentage from above table multiplied by £28,200 (2024/25: £27,800).

Van: £769 (2024/25: £757).

Employee contributions do not reduce taxable figure unless all private fuel is paid for by the employee (in which case there is no benefit charge).

Tax-free mileage allowances

| Employee's own transport | per business mile |
|--------------------------|-------------------|
| Cars first 10,000 miles | 45p |
| Cars over 10,000 miles | 25p |
| Business passengers | 5p |
| Motorcycles | 24p |
| Bicycles | 20p |

Capital Gains Tax

| Annual exempt amount | 2025/26 | 2024/25 |
|----------------------|---------|---------|
| Individuals, estates | £3,000 | £3,000 |
| Most trusts | 1,500 | 1,500 |

| Tax rate | 2025/26 | 2024/25 | |
|--|---------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| | | Disposals from 30.10.24 | Disposals up to 29.10.24 |
| Individual up to Basic Rate Limit (BRL) | | | |
| – Residential property | 18% | 18% | 18% |
| – Other assets | 18% | 18% | 10% |
| Individual above BRL, trusts and estates | | | |
| – Residential property | 24% | 24% | 24% |
| – Other assets | 24% | 24% | 20% |
| Business Asset Disposal Relief (BADR) | 14% | 10% | 10% |

BADR is available on qualifying gains up to a lifetime limit of £1 million.

Carried interest is taxed at 32% (2024/25: 18% up to BRL; otherwise 28%).

Corporation Tax

| Year to | 31.3.2026 | 31.3.2025 |
|--|---------------|---------------|
| Main rate (profits above £250,000) | 25% | 25% |
| Small profits rate (profits up to £50,000) | 19% | 19% |
| Marginal relief band (MRB) | £50k – £250k | £50k – £250k |
| Fraction in MRB (effective marginal rate) | 3/200 (26.5%) | 3/200 (26.5%) |

Research and development relief

| Accounting periods beginning on or after | 1.4.2024 |
|--|----------|
| R&D Expenditure Credit (RDEC) scheme+ | 20% |
| R&D-intensive SMEs enhanced expenditure scheme** | 86% |

+Taxable expenditure credit for qualifying R&D.

**Additional deduction for qualifying R&D.

R&D-intensive companies are those that have R&D expenditure constituting at least 30% of total tax-deductible P&L expenses plus capitalised R&D costs. Loss-making R&D-intensive companies can claim a payable credit rate of 14.5% from HMRC in exchange for their losses (capped at £20,000 plus 3 x [PAYE & NIC]).

Main capital allowances

| Plant and machinery allowances | Year to | Year to |
|--|------------------------|-----------|
| Companies only | 31.3.26 | 31.3.25 |
| – First-year allowance (main pool) | 100% | 100% |
| – First-year allowance (special rate pool) | 50% | 50% |
| Annual Investment Allowance (AIA) | | |
| – Expenditure of up to £1m | 100% | 100% |
| New electric vans | 100% | 100% |
| Writing down allowance: main pool | 18% | 18% |
| Writing down allowance: special rate pool | 6% | 6% |
| Motor cars purchased | CO ₂ (g/km) | Allowance |
| New cars only | Nil | 100% |
| In general pool | up to 50 | 18% |
| In special rate pool | above 50 | 6% |
| Structures and buildings allowance | | |
| Fixed deduction per annum | | 3% |

Property taxes

Annual Tax on Enveloped Dwellings (ATED)

ATED applies to 'high value' residential properties owned via a corporate structure, unless the property is used for a qualifying purpose. The tax applies to properties valued at more than £500,000.

| Property value | Annual charge to | |
|----------------|------------------|-----------|
| | 31.3.2026 | 31.3.2025 |
| £0.5m – £1m | £4,450 | £4,400 |
| £1m – £2m | 9,150 | 9,000 |
| £2m – £5m | 31,050 | 30,550 |
| £5m – £10m | 72,700 | 71,500 |
| £10m – £20m | 145,950 | 143,550 |
| Over £20m | 292,350 | 287,500 |

Stamp Duty Land Tax (SDLT), Land and Buildings Transaction Tax (LBTT) and Land Transaction Tax (LTT)

Residential property (1st property only)

| SDLT - England & NI | | LBTT - Scotland | | LTT - Wales | |
|---------------------|------|-----------------|------|-------------|-------|
| £000 | Rate | £000 | Rate | £000 | Rate |
| Up to 125 | Nil | Up to 145 | Nil | Up to 225 | Nil |
| 125 – 250 | 2% | 145 – 250 | 2% | 225 – 400 | 6.0% |
| 250 – 925 | 5% | 250 – 325 | 5% | 400 – 750 | 7.5% |
| 925 – 1,500 | 10% | 325 – 750 | 10% | 750 – 1,500 | 10.0% |
| Over 1,500 | 12% | Over 750 | 12% | Over 1,500 | 12.0% |

A surcharge applies for all three taxes where an additional residential property interest is purchased for more than £40,000 (unless replacing a main residence). It is also payable by all corporate purchasers. The rate is 5% (SDLT) and 8% (LBTT) of the total purchase price. LTT has specific higher rates in bandings: up to 180k: 5%, 180 - 250k: 8.5%, 250 - 400k: 10%, 400 - 750k: 12.5%, 750-1,500k: 15%, >1,500k: 17%.

For SDLT:

- First-time buyers purchasing a property of up to £500,000 pay a nil rate on the first £300,000 of the purchase price.
- A 2% supplement applies where the property is bought by certain non-UK residents.
- A rate of 17% may apply to the total purchase price, where the property is valued above £500,000 and purchased by a 'non-natural person' (e.g. a company).

For LBTT, first-time buyer relief increases the nil rate band to £175,000.

Non-residential or mixed use property

| SDLT - England & NI | | LBTT - Scotland | | LTT - Wales | |
|---------------------|------|-----------------|------|-------------|------|
| £000 | Rate | £000 | Rate | £000 | Rate |
| Up to 150 | Nil | Up to 150 | Nil | Up to 225 | Nil |
| 150 – 250 | 2% | 150 – 250 | 1% | 225 – 250 | 1% |
| Over 250 | 5% | Over 250 | 5% | 250 – 1,000 | 5% |
| | | | | Over 1,000 | 6% |

Value Added Tax

Standard rate (1/6 of VAT-inclusive price) 20%

| | From 1.4.2024 | Pre 1.4.2024 |
|---|---------------|--------------|
| Registration level - Taxable turnover | £90,000 | £85,000 |
| Deregistration level - Taxable turnover | 88,000 | 83,000 |

Flat Rate Scheme (FRS)

Annual taxable turnover to enter scheme Up to £150,000

Must leave scheme if annual gross turnover Exceeds £230,000

If using FRS, the VAT paid by the business is a fixed percentage (based on business category) of 'FRS turnover' rather than the net of output tax over input tax. Input tax is usually not recoverable.

Cash accounting and Annual accounting schemes

Annual taxable turnover to enter scheme Up to £1.35m

Must leave scheme if annual taxable turnover Exceeds £1.60m

Inheritance Tax

| | 2025/26 | 2024/25 |
|---|----------|----------|
| Nil rate band (NRB)* | £325,000 | £325,000 |
| NRB Residential enhancement (RNRB)†* | 175,000 | 175,000 |
| Tax rate on death** | 40% | 40% |
| Tax rate on lifetime transfers to most trusts | 20% | 20% |

*Up to 100% of the proportion of a deceased spouse's/civil partner's unused NRB and RNRB band may be claimed to increment the current NRB and RNRB when the survivor dies.

†RNRB is available for transfers on death of a main residence to (broadly) direct descendants. It tapers away at the rate of £1 for every £2 of estate value above £2m.

**Rate reduced to 36% if at least 10% of the relevant estate is left to charity.

Unlimited exemption for transfers between spouses/civil partners, except if transferor is a 'long-term resident' and transferee is not; maximum exemption is then £325,000.

100% Business Property Relief (BPR) for all shareholdings in qualifying unquoted trading companies, qualifying unincorporated trading businesses and certain farmland/buildings.

Reduced tax charge on gifts within 7 years before death

| Years before death | 0-3 | 3-4 | 4-5 | 5-6 | 6-7 |
|------------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| % of full death tax charge payable | 100 | 80 | 60 | 40 | 20 |

Annual exemptions for lifetime gifts include £3,000 per donor and £250 per recipient.

Key dates and deadlines

Payment dates

Self assessment

| | | 2025/26 | 2024/25 |
|------------------------|------------|---------|---------|
| 1st payment on account | 31 January | 2026 | 2025 |
| 2nd payment on account | 31 July | 2026 | 2025 |
| Balancing payment | 31 January | 2027 | 2026 |
| Capital Gains Tax* | 31 January | 2027 | 2026 |

Other payment dates

| | | | |
|--------------|------------|------|------|
| Class 1A NIC | 19 July | 2026 | 2025 |
| Class 1B NIC | 19 October | 2026 | 2025 |

Corporation tax is due 9 months and 1 day from the end of the accounting period, unless a 'large' company paying by quarterly instalments.

2024/25 Filing deadlines

| | | |
|--|-------------|------|
| Issue P60s to employees | 31 May | 2025 |
| P11D, P11D(b) | 6 July | 2025 |
| Self Assessment Tax Return (SATR) paper version | 31 October | 2025 |
| Online SATR if outstanding tax to be included in 2026/27 PAYE code (if under £3,000) | 30 December | 2025 |
| Online SATR | 31 January | 2026 |

*A CGT return is due within 60 days of completion of sale of any UK land and buildings by a non-resident and of sale of UK residential property with a tax liability by a UK resident. Any CGT payable is also due within 60 days.

National Minimum Wage

| Rate per hour | From | From |
|---|---------|---------|
| Aged 21 and over (National Living Wage) | 1.04.25 | 1.04.24 |
| Aged 18 – 20 | £12.21 | £11.44 |
| Aged 16 – 17 | 10.00 | 8.60 |
| Apprentices | 7.55 | 6.40 |
| | 7.55 | 6.40 |

You are advised to consult us before acting on any information contained herein.

2025/2026 Calendar

April 2025

| M | T | W | T | F | S | S |
|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 |
| 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 |
| 28 | 29 | 30 | | | | |

May 2025

| M | T | W | T | F | S | S |
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| 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 |
| 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | |

June 2025

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| 30 | | | | | | |

July 2025

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| 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 |
| 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | | | |

August 2025

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| 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 |
| 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 |

September 2025

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| 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 |
| 29 | 30 | | | | | |

October 2025

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| 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 |
| 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | | |

November 2025

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| 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 |
| 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 |

December 2025

| M | T | W | T | F | S | S |
|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
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| 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
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| 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 |
| 29 | 30 | 31 | | | | |

January 2026

| M | T | W | T | F | S | S |
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| 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 |
| 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 |
| 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | |

February 2026

| M | T | W | T | F | S | S |
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| 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 |
| 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | |

March 2026

| M | T | W | T | F | S | S |
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| 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 |
| 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 |
| 30 | 31 | | | | | |

JRW HOGG & THORBURN



Biggar Office

1 Biggar Business Park
Market Road
Biggar ML12 6FX
T 01899 808919

Edinburgh Office

5 Castle Terrace
Edinburgh EH1 2DP
T 0131 322 1860

Galashiels Office

Riverside House
Ladhope Vale
Galashiels TD1 1BT
T 01896 753374 or
T 01896 753233

Hawick Office

19 Buccleuch Street
Hawick TD9 0HL
T 01450 372267

Langholm Office

46 High Street
Langholm
DG13 0JH
T 013873 80730

Peebles Office

Cavalry Park Business Centre
Cavalry Park
Peebles EH45 9BU
T 01721 720947

Partners

Andrew W Wayness CA
T 01896 753233
E andrew.wayness@jrwh.co.uk

Kevin D Crowford CA
T 01450 372267
E kevin.crowford@jrwh.co.uk

Vivien F Hogg BA CA
T 01896 753233
E vivien.hogg@jrwh.co.uk

Alister J Biggar BCom CA
T 01450 372267
E alister.biggar@jrwh.co.uk

Kevin D Ferguson BA CA
T 01896 753374
E kevin.ferguson@jrwh.co.uk

Kenneth J Adamson CTA ATT FFTA
T 01896 753233
E kenneth.adamson@jrwh.co.uk

David K Clarkson BA CA
T 01721 720947
E david.clarkson@jrwh.co.uk

Joanne Gibson BA CA
T 01450 372267
E joanne.gibson@jrwh.co.uk

Christiaan Hansen FCCA CTA TEP
T 01450 372267
E christiaan.hansen@jrwh.co.uk

Associates

Robert J Johnstone
T 01896 753374
E robert.johnstone@jrwh.co.uk

H Jayne Rogerson BA CA
T 01896 753233
E jayne.rogerson@jrwh.co.uk

Bruce Currie FAAT
T 01896 753233
E bruce.currie@jrwh.co.uk

Kenneth Logan MA(Hons) CA
T 0131 322 1860
E kenneth.logan@jrwh.co.uk

E enquiries@jrwh.co.uk www.jrwh.co.uk